Report on the Cash Flow Testing Software Web Survey

Prepared for the Society of Actuaries

by

STATLAB *The* University *of* Western Ontario

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Gang Ma, Chair Douglas George Stephen Hodges Donald Sanning Michael Smith Steven Siegel, SOA Research Actuary Angela Bonnett, SOA Research Assistant

Executive Summary

This survey on Cash Flow Testing (CFT) software was distributed on May 17, 2004 and ended on June 18, 2004 with the goal of producing a report that will serve as a reference for comparing the available CFT packages and lead to better software and modeling techniques. A brief summary of the survey results is shown below. Confidence intervals that appear in the results have been calculated at a 95% level are based on the number of respondents to a particular survey question.

- ➤ The most frequently used CFT packages are: TAS, PTS, MG ALFA, AXIS, MoSes, BondEdge.
- \geq 27.8% \pm 7.61% respondents worked for companies with admitted assets greater than 10 billion, 27.1% \pm 7.55% for companies with admitted assets between 2 and 10 billion, and 42.1% \pm 8.39% for companies with admitted assets less than 2 billion.
- \triangleright 78.3% \pm 7.11% CFT software users have utilized the packages for more than 3 years.
- ➤ The reasons for stopping use of some other CFT packages mostly are "software features and (or) functionality could no longer meet needs" and "software was difficult to customize or work with".
- > CFT packages are frequently used for life products and annuity products.
- ➤ Most CFT packages are frequently applied in bonds and mortgage related assets.
- ➤ Besides CFT, the software packages are mainly used for the purpose of new product pricing, inforce profitability, and earnings projection.
- ➤ Overall the most useful features are: open code (ability to change source code), ability to import data from a variety of other applications (e.g. spreadsheets, text files), ability to export results to Excel or other spreadsheet applications.
- \gt 45.3% \pm 8.28% of the respondents need third party software like Excel, APL, or BondEdge.
- > Telephone support, help screens, email responses to questions are the main supports provided.
- \triangleright Overall, 57% \pm 8.68% respondents need more than 2 weeks training on the original CFT software packages.
- ➤ Most users need only less than half a week training on a typical update/new release before becoming knowledgeable.
- > Overall more than half of the respondents are satisfied with the vendor's future plan.
- ➤ Overall, areas that vendors need to improve are: features, functionality and flexibility of packages; processing speed; coverage of assets.

Introduction

Cash Flow Testing (CFT) refers to analysis, which is used to support the Asset Adequacy Analysis behind the Actuarial Opinion for U.S. companies, and analysis, which is used to determine the ALM Provision for Adverse Deviations in applying the Canadian Asset Liability Method to determine reserves for Canadian companies.

CFT is an important responsibility of actuaries in the insurance industry. Actuaries are routinely called upon to utilize CFT to determine reserve adequacy, evaluate investment strategies, and project future profitability as well as a variety of other purposes. Periods of economic change coupled with recent national attention on corporate solvency ensure a continually growing need for this function. Additionally, potential changes in regulations governing actuarial opinions could significantly expand the number of companies using cash flow testing to satisfy opinion requirements.

For actuaries to make well-informed choices on suitable software packages for CFT, they need comparative data. Currently, there is a shortage of information readily available in order to make intelligent software purchase decisions.

At the same time, an increasing number of vendors have responded to the need for efficient applications of CFT and have created specially designed modules within their software packages. The appeal of such software packages is easily apparent to the practicing actuary. Consistent with the increasing trend of usage of CFT, it is anticipated that more and more vendors will enter this market.

In response, a survey of CFT software package users was conducted. The goal of this survey was to produce a report that will serve as a reference for comparing the available software packages. In addition, it is hoped that production of such a report will, in turn, lead to better software and modeling techniques.

Survey Design and Implementation

Between January 2003 and May 2004, the survey questionnaire was produced, and a website was created to facilitate completion of the questionnaire. The Society of Actuaries provided a list of 378 companies that use Cash Flow Testing software in Canada and the United States. The survey officially started on May 17, 2004, when the first introduction letter was emailed by the SOA, and the first contact letter was emailed by Statlab. The companies were asked to provide names of CFT software users who were willing to complete the questionnaire. Statlab sent reminders to non-respondents on May 26th 2004. On June 9th a letter was sent to extend the deadline to June 18th, on which the survey officially closed.

Response

As indicated above, 378 companies were contacted. As of the deadline, 110 companies with 128 CFT users participated in the survey. Thirty-four companies responded that they were not eligible for the survey. The response rate was 38%.

The respondents of this survey can be:

- ➤ Multiple users of a particular Cash Flow Testing software package within a company
- An individual user or consultant currently using one or more than one Cash Flow Testing software package
- ➤ Individual consultants using a particular software package for more than one company

Among the 110 companies, 101 companies had 1 respondent; 6 companies had 2 respondents; the remaining 3 companies had 3, 4 and 8 respondents, respectively. Among the 128 individual respondents, 109 respondents employed 1 package; 15 respondents utilized 2 packages; 4 respondents used 3 packages.

The following results count respondents based on the number of packages for which they provided information, rather than the number of users who responded. In other words, an individual user may be counted more than once if multiple packages were selected.

Summary of Results

The following four subsections give a summary of the survey results. Detailed results for each survey question are presented in the graphs and tables in the appendix.

1. Customer Background Information

Approximately 96% of respondents were from insurance companies. Sixty-two respondents (or 46.6%) were appointed actuaries for their companies. Only 2 respondents were directly affiliated with the CFT software vendors, and they were excluded from the analysis.

The CFT packages used by respondents are: TAS (58 respondents), PTS (22), MG ALFA (19), AXIS (8), MoSes (7), BondEdge (5), AVE(4), Prophet(2), Rimcon(2), ARCVAL(1), Bambrough (1), PolySys(1), Rex(1), Yieldbook(1), and software systems developed in house (6). BondEdge, AVE, Rimcon, ARCVAL, Bambrough, PolySys, Rex, Yieldbook were not listed in the survey question and were inputted by the respondents. Brief introductions to these packages are given after question 4 in the appendix. In the results provided in the appendix, packages used by fewer than 5 respondents are included in the "other" group.

The survey results indicate that 52.3% of respondents applied CFT packages for only one company, 19.7% for two companies and 18.9% for 3 companies.

Overall, 42.1% of the respondents worked for companies with admitted assets less than \$2 billion, 27.8% for companies with admitted assets greater than or equal to \$10 billion and another 27.1% for companies with assets between \$2 and \$10 billion. These percentages are significantly different for appointed actuaries and non-appointed actuaries.

A large proportion (78.3%) of respondents had used CFT software for more than three years.

Twenty-nine out of 133 respondents were using other CFT software in the past, but had switched packages for one or more reasons. Among them, 12 had switched to TAS, and 9 to MG. Most of the users attributed that change to software features and their functionality, while some referred to poor customization and poor customer service.

CFT packages were used for various kinds of products. Overall, 82% of respondents applied CFT software to life products, 71.9% to annuity products, 28.1% to health products, 15.1% to pension products.

Among assets such as bonds, collateralized mortgage obligations, derivatives, equities, hedge funds, etc., CFT is employed the most for bonds and mortgages, indicated by 69.9% and 45.9% of respondents, respectively.

In addition to CFT, the software packages are mainly used for the purpose of new product pricing, inforce profitability, and earnings projection. TAS, PTS, and MG ALFA are used for almost all categories.

2. Cash Flow Testing Software Features

Overall the most useful features are open code (ability to change source code), ability to import data from a variety of other applications (e.g. spreadsheets, text files, etc.), and ability to export results to Excel or other spreadsheet applications.

Many respondents (45.3%) indicated that they need third party software such as Excel, APL, or BondEdge. Excel is the most common.

3. Training

The main types of support provided were telephone support, which was used by 71.2% of respondents, help screens, which were used by 66.2% of respondents, and email responses to questions, which were provided to 61.9% of respondents.

Overall, 57% of respondents needed more than 2 weeks training on the original CFT software packages. Most users need less than half a week of training on a typical update/new release before becoming knowledgeable.

4. Satisfaction with Software and Vendor

Respondents were asked to rate the performance of CFT packages using a 5-point scale. For this scale, 1 means very dissatisfied, 3 means neutral, 5 means very satisfied.

The following table shows the frequency of overall satisfaction and user friendliness ratings.

Frequency: (Blank cells have 0 respondents)

Packages	Overall Satisfaction				User Friendliness					
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
AXIS				4	3			2	3	2
BondEdge			1	3	1			2	2	1
MG ALFA			4	8	2		2	3	8	4
MoSes			1	2	1			1	3	
PTS	2	4	9	2	1	2	3	10	3	2
TAS		3	19	24	4	1	4	18	23	6
In house				4			1		3	1
Other			11	26	11		4	14	26	10

The frequencies of rating other features are given in question 19 of the appendix.

The mean satisfaction scores for some features of the more frequently used packages are:

Features	MG	PTS	TAS
Overall satisfaction	3.9	2.8	3.6
Ease of customizing	4.1	2.6	2.4
User friendliness	3.8	3.0	3.6
Ability to integrate with pricing	4.4	3.4	4.0
Processing speed	3.7	2.5	3.5
Support startup	4.4	2.9	3.8

Approximately 52% of the respondents are satisfied with the vendors' plans for the future, 41% do not know, and about 7% of the respondents are not happy with the vendors' plans.

Overall, areas that vendors need to improve are (1) software features, functionality and flexibility, (2) processing speed, and (3) coverage of assets.

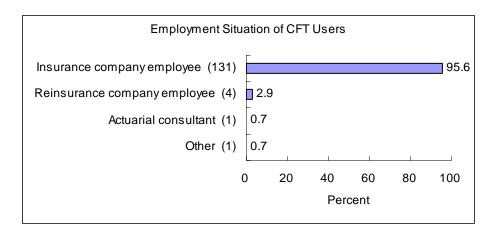
Appendix: Graphs and Tables for Individual Survey Questions

The pages which follow provide graphical and tabular summaries of the responses for each survey question. Where aggregate results are provided for all packages combined, the percentage of respondents choosing each response is shown. However, for individual packages, the numbers are too small for percentages to be appropriate, and the actual number of respondents is shown. In either case, the number in parentheses following each response is the number of respondents who selected the response.

SECTION 1: BACKGROUND INFORMATION

1. Which of the following best describes your employment situation? Please select one.

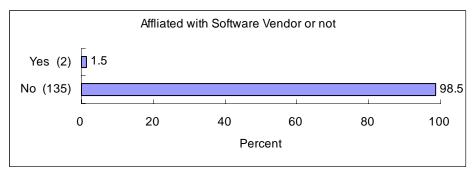
Insurance company employee Reinsurance company employee Actuarial consultant Other, please specify



2. Are you employed by or affiliated with a cash flow testing software vendor?

Yes (go to 3)

No (go to 4)



3. Which of the following best describes your affiliation with the software vendor? Please select as many as applicable.

	Frequency		
Founder / Owner	•••••	0	
Partner / Principal / Senior Manager	•••••	2	
Actuarial Consultant	•••••	2	
Software Programming	•••••	0	
Software Sales / Marketing	•••••	0	
Other, please specify	•••••	0	

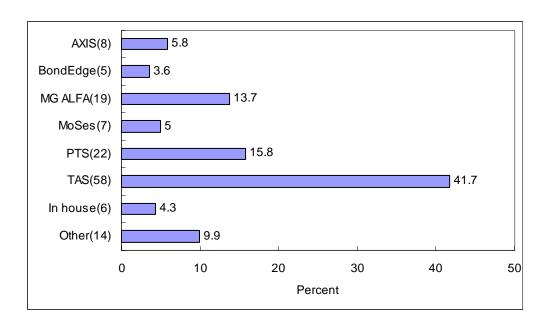
4. Please select up to 3 packages that you are currently using and with which you are most familiar. Please note that you must answer this question in order to complete the rest of the survey.

AXIS – GGY Inc.

MoSes – Classic Solutions Risk Management
Prophet – Deloitte Touche
LEAPPS – Lewis & Ellis
MG ALFA – Milliman
PTS – SS&C Technologies
TAS – Tillinghast-Towers Perrin
Global CAP – Tillinghast-Towers Perrin
ProVal – Winkelvoss Technologies

If you are using a Cash Flow Testing software package that is not listed above, please add it here. Short name:

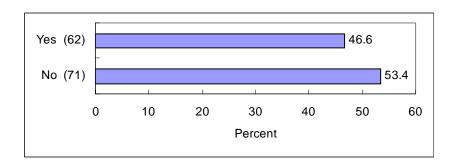
Full name:



Note: AVE, ARCVAL, Bambrough, BondEdge, PolySys, Rex, Rimcon, Yieldbook were not listed in the responses and were inputted by the users. Packages with less than 5 respondents such as AVE, ARCVAL, Bambrough, PolySys, Prophet, Rex, Rimcon, Yieldbook are categorized into the "Other" group.

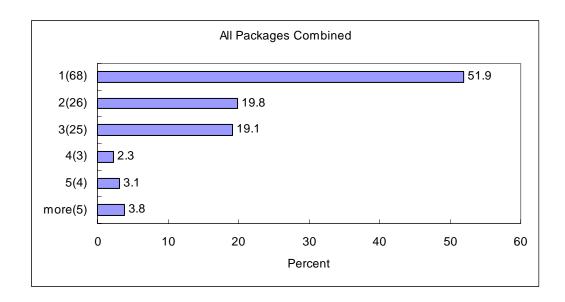
5. Are you the appointed actuary for your company or the companies with which you consult?

Yes No



6. Please indicate the number of companies for which you use cash flow testing software.

1 2 3 4 5 More than 5



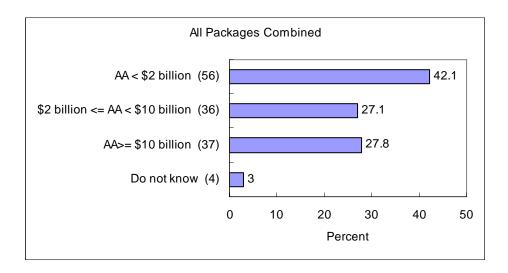
Frequency: (Blank cells have 0 respondents)

Packages	Ì						
1 ackages	1	2	3	4	5	more	Total
AXIS	6	2					8
BondEdge	1	3	1				5
MG ALFA	10	2	3	2	1		18
MoSes		2	2		1		5
PTS	11	3	6		0	2	22
TAS	27	11	11		2	3	54
In house	3	2					5
Other	10	1	2	1			14
Total	68	26	25	3	4	5	131

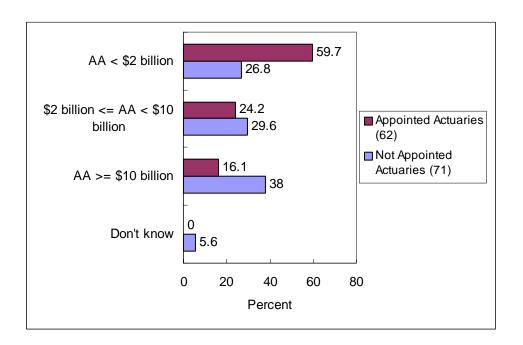
7. What are the total admitted assets of the company(ies) for which cash flow testing is currently being performed?

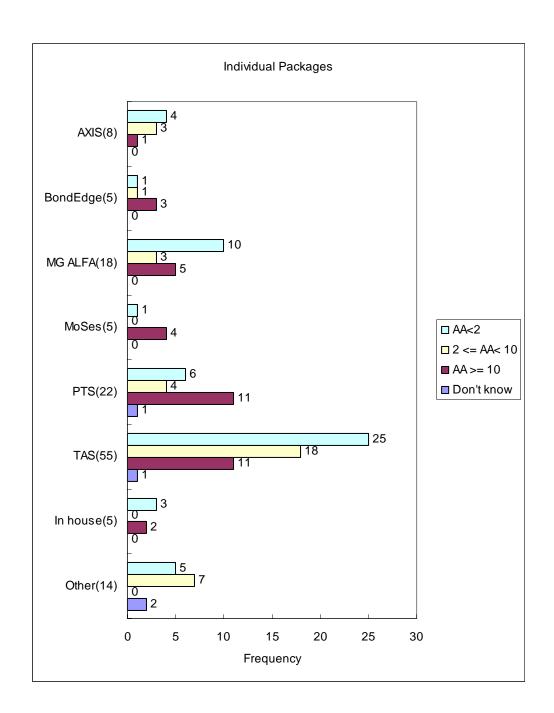
Admitted Assets < \$2 billion \$2 billion <= Admitted Assets < \$10 billion Admitted Assets >= \$10 billion Don't know

AA: Admitted Assets



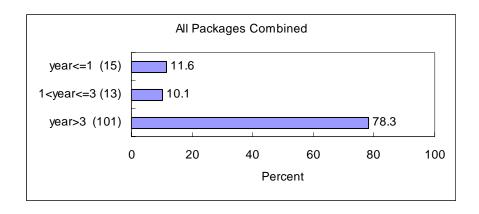
Percentages of responses provided by appointed actuaries and non-appointed actuaries.



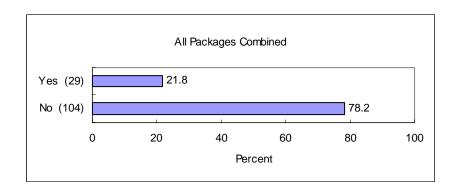


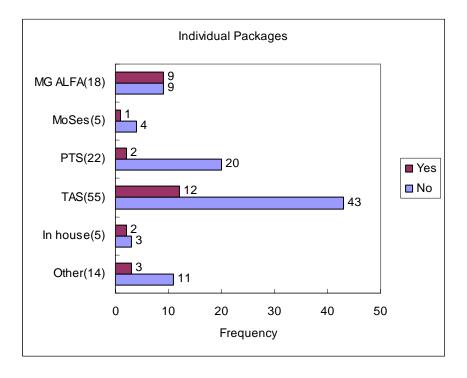
8. How many years have you been using the current Cash Flow Testing Software package(s)? (Single Answer for multiple software packages; go to 9)

Years Package one Package two
Less than 1 year
Greater than 1 year but less than 3 years
Greater than 3 years



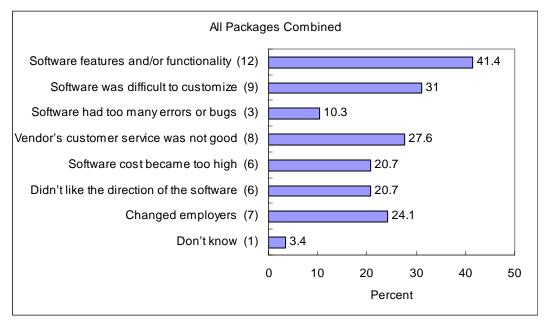
9. Are there Cash Flow Testing software package(s) that you no longer use? (Single) Yes (go to 10)
No (go to 11)





10. If other software packages have been used in the past, please choose the reason(s) for the change (you may select more than one).

Software features and/or functionality could no longer meet needs
Software was difficult to customize or work with Software had too many errors or bugs
Vendor's customer service was not good
Software cost became too high
Didn't like the direction of the software
Changed employers
Don't know
Other, please specify



Note: There are 29 respondents in total who had changed software packages. The percentages are based on the total respondents (29), and a respondent can answer more than once.

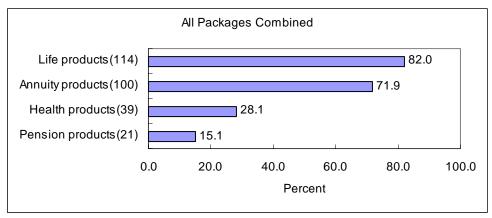
SECTION 2: CASH FLOW TESTING SOFTWARE FEATURES

11. The Cash Flow Testing software package(s) is (are) currently being used for which of the following insurance products?

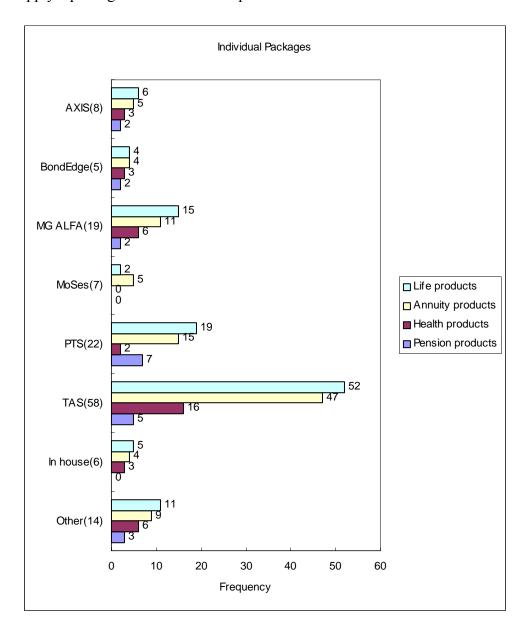
Package one

Package two

Life products
Annuity products
Health products
Pension products
Not Used for Insurance Products
Other, please specify



Note: The percentages are based on the total respondents (139), and respondents may apply a package to more than one product.



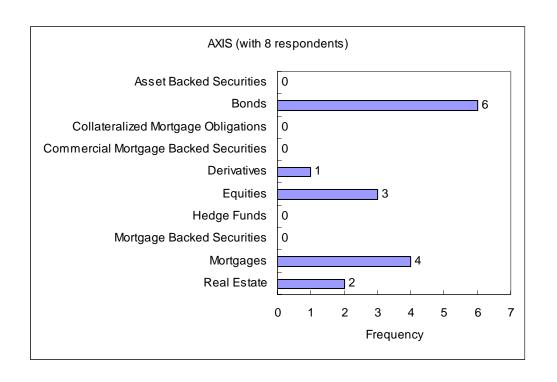
12. The Cash Flow Testing software package(s) is (are) currently being used for which of the asset categories (you may select more than one)?

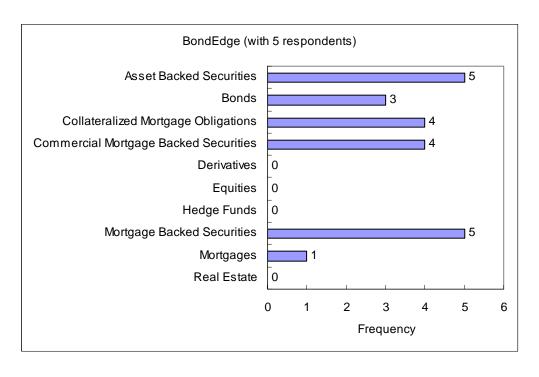
Asset Backed Securities
Bonds
Collateralized Mortgage Obligations
Commercial Mortgage Backed Securities
Derivatives
Equities
Hedge Funds
Mortgage Backed Securities
Mortgages
Real Estate
Not Used for Assets
Other, please specify

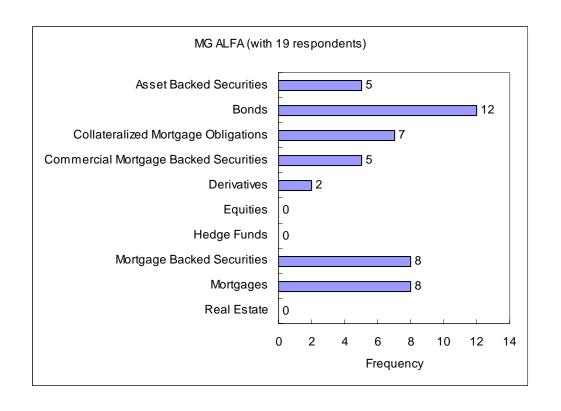
Package one Package two

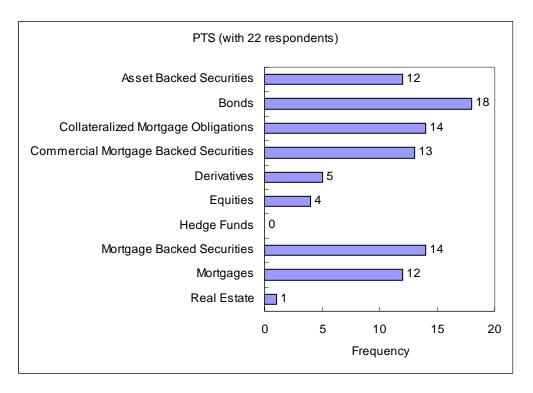


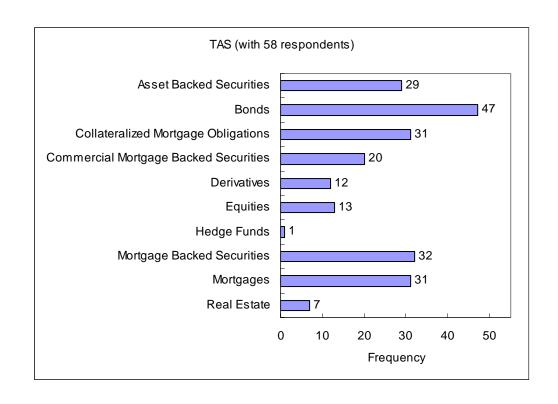
Note: The percentages are based on the total respondents (139), and respondents may apply a package to more than one asset category.

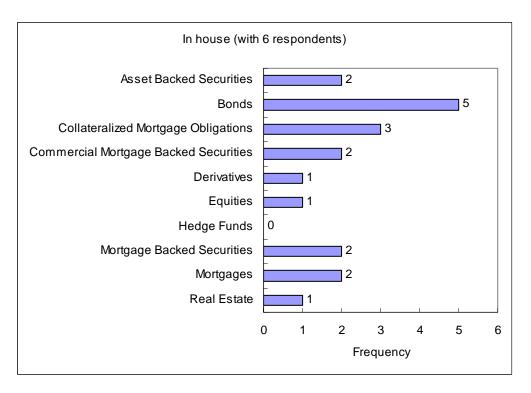


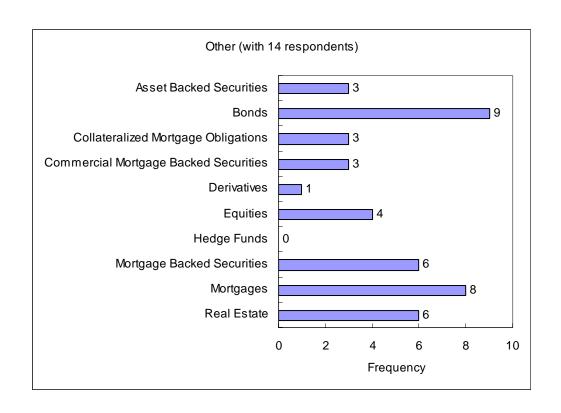












13. Besides Cash Flow Testing, for what other purposes are the software package(s) being used (you may select more than one)? (Multiple answers for multiple software packages, go to 14)

• Pricing

Package one Package two

New product pricing Inforce profitability

• Illustration

Package one Package two

Sales illustration Illustration compliance

• Financial reporting/management

Package one Package two

Statutory reporting GAAP reporting

Reporting based on other accounting principles

Earnings projection

Valuation

Package one Package two

Reserving Embedded value Appraisal value

• ALM and Risk management

Package one Package two

Asset allocation Yield enhancement Asset credit policy

Managing interest rate duration risk Managing interest rate convexity risk

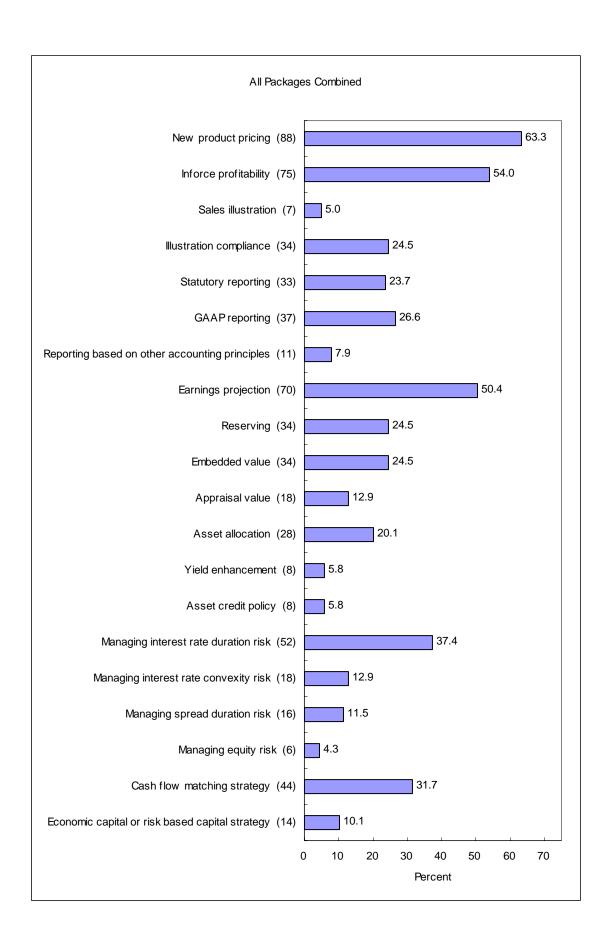
Managing spread duration risk

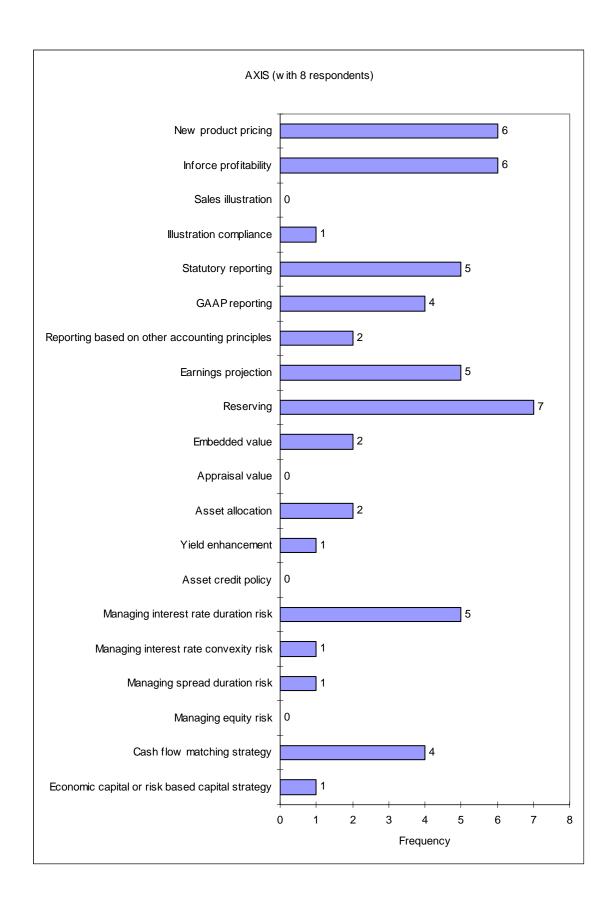
Managing equity risk

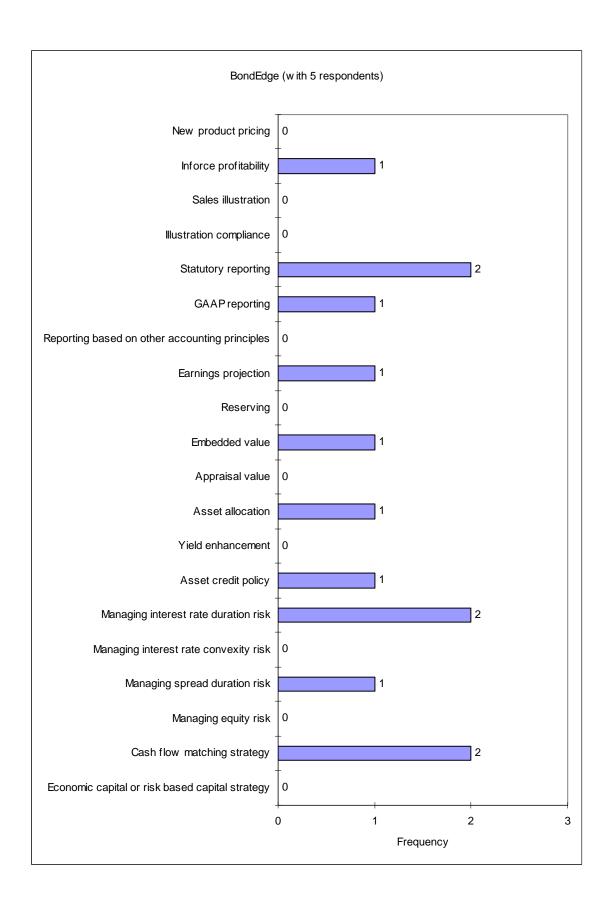
Cash flow matching strategy

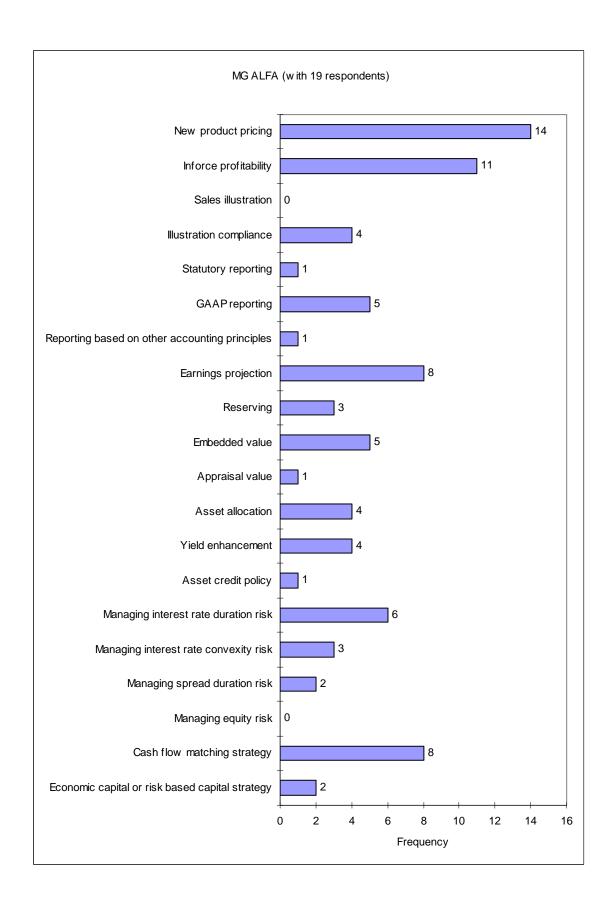
Economic capital or risk based capital strategy

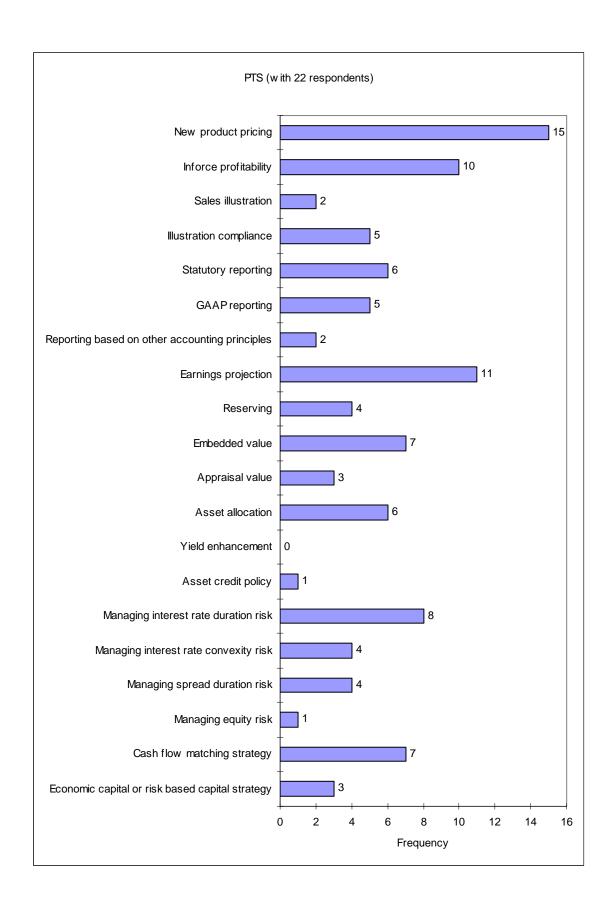
Note: The percentages in following graph for this question are based on the total respondents (139), and respondents may use a package for more than one purpose.

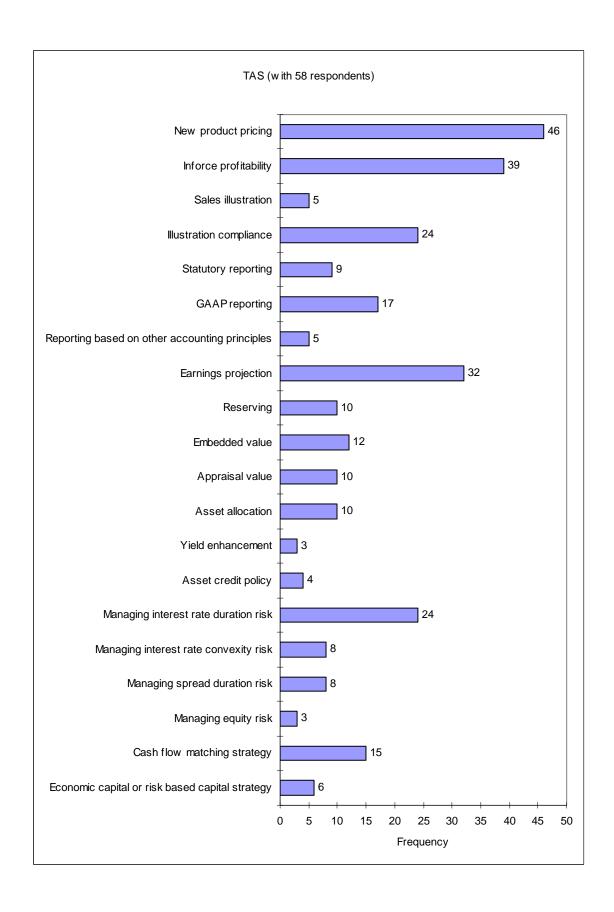


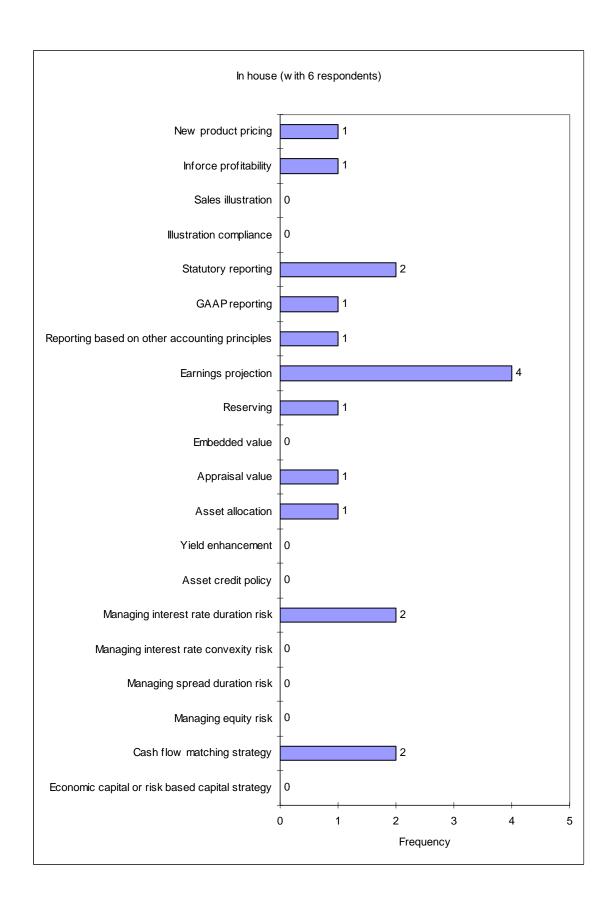


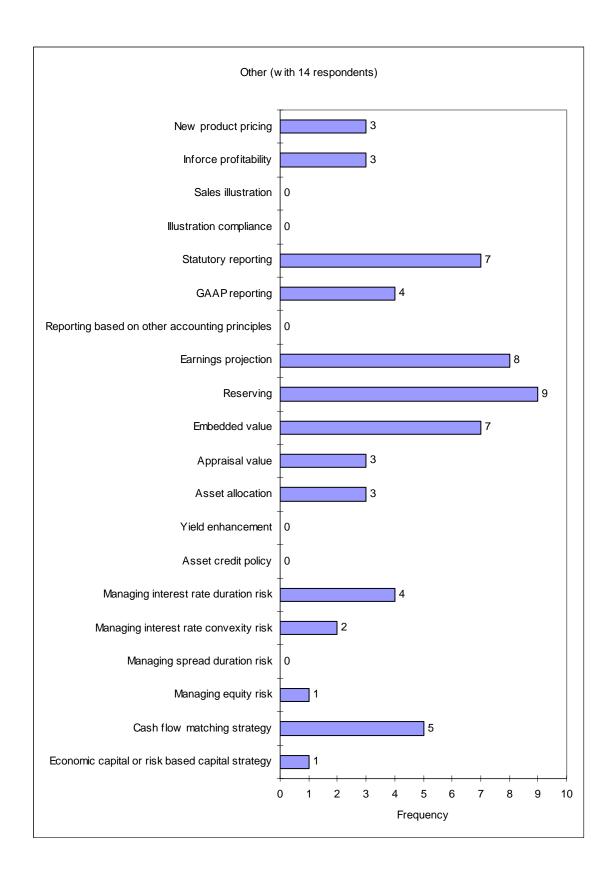












14. Choose up to 3 features below that you find most useful in the Cash Flow Testing software package(s).

Package one Package two

Open code (ability to change source code)

Ability to import data from a variety of other applications

(e.g. spreadsheets, text files, etc.)

User defined queries

Seriatim processing options

Tools to value embedded options in assets and liabilities

Stochastic projections

Scenario generator

Batch processing

Distributed processing

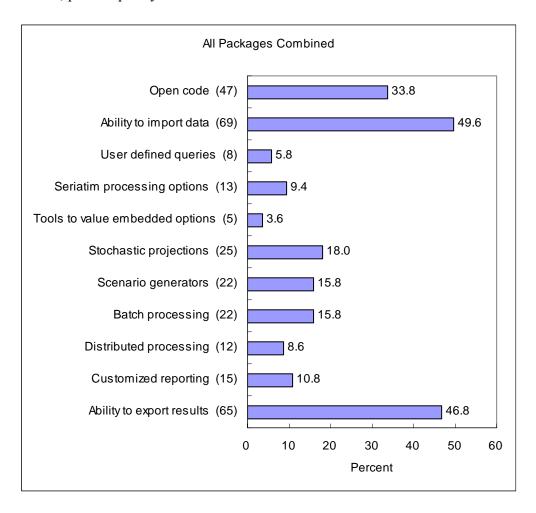
Customized reporting

Ability to export results to Excel or other spreadsheet

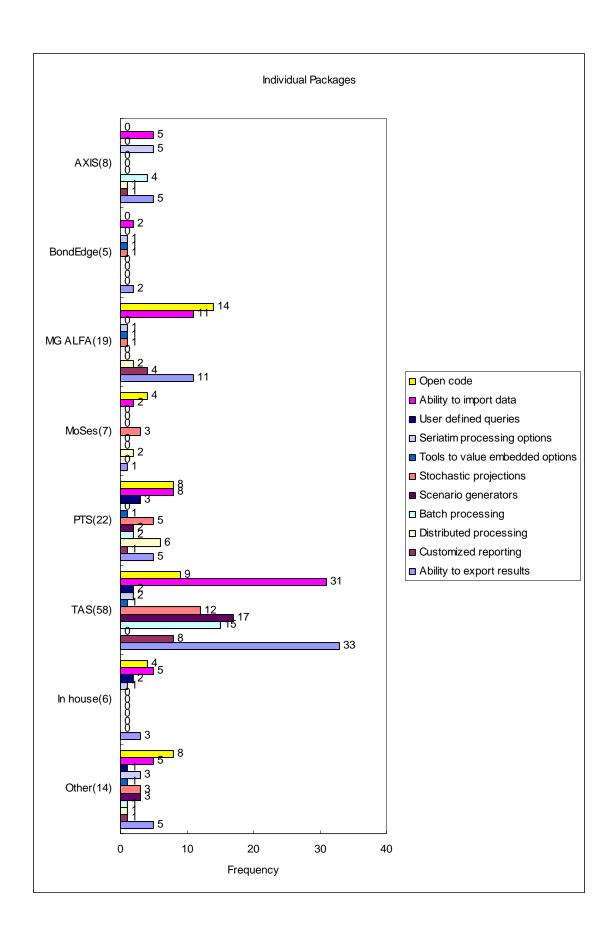
applications

Don't know

Other, please specify



Note: The percentages are based on the total respondents (139), and respondents can choose up to 3 features for each package used.



15. Is third party software required (e.g. Excel, APL, etc.)?

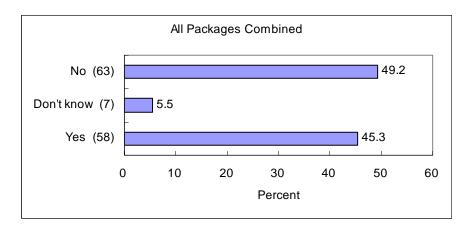
Package one Package two

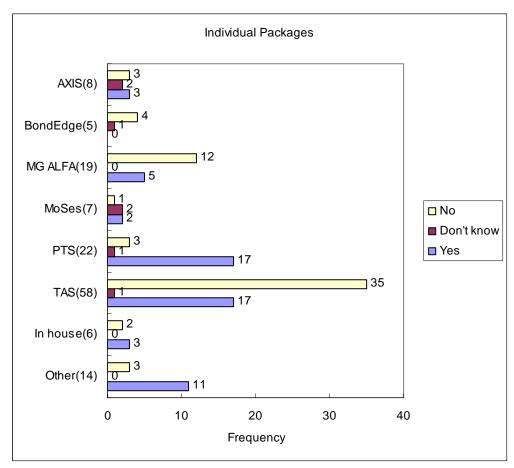
No

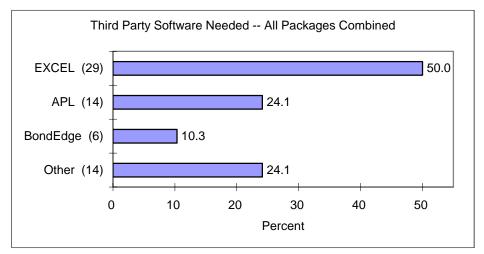
Don't know

Yes

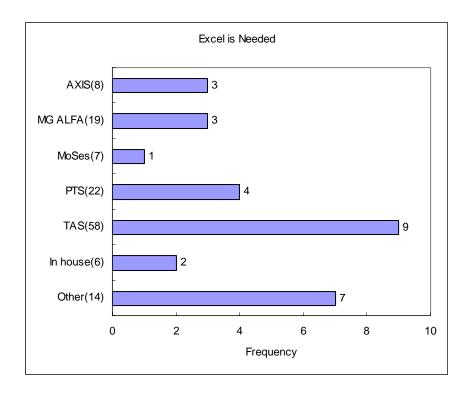
If yes, please specify the software required.







Note: The percentages are based on the total respondents (58) who answered "Yes". The respondent can choose more than one third party software for one CFT package.



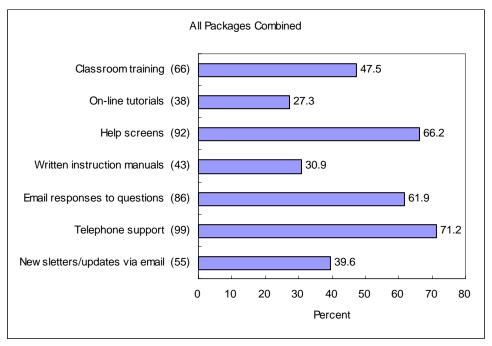
Note: It appears that some respondents interpreted the question differently than it was asked. The question was phrased as what third party software was *required*. Based on the number of responses, it appears that some users were interpreting this question as whether they *used* (whether required or not) third party software.

SECTION 3. TRAINING

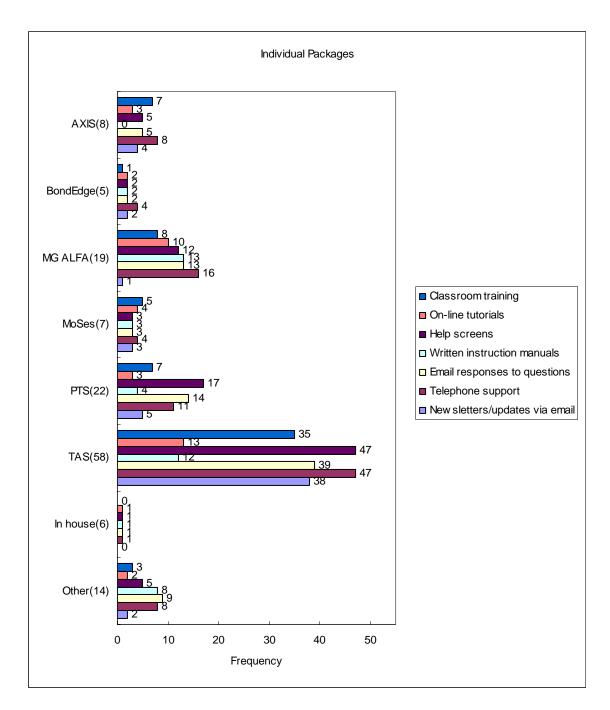
16. How is training/support provided?

Package one Package two

Classroom training
On-line tutorials
Help screens
Written instruction manuals
Email responses to questions
Telephone support
Newsletters/updates via email, internet web sites, or mail
Don't know
Other



Note: The percentages are based on the total respondents (139), and respondents can be provided more than one support.



17. How much training on the original Cash Flow Testing software package(s) was required before becoming knowledgeable enough to use it (them) for cash flow testing purposes?

Package one Package two

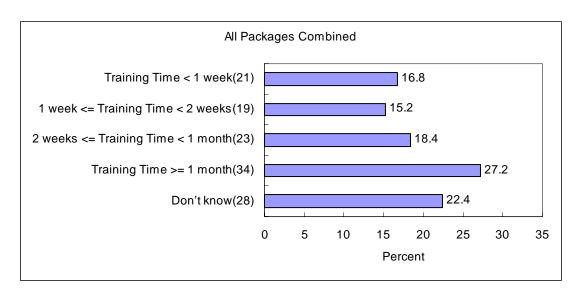
Less than 1 week

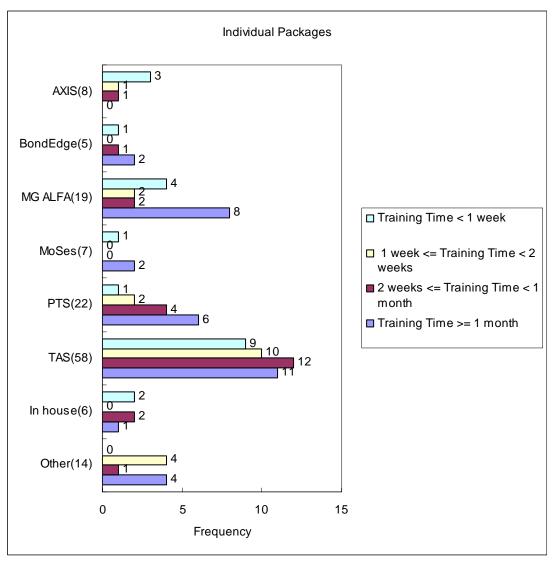
Greater than or equal to 1 week but less than two weeks

Greater than or equal to 2 weeks but less than one month

Greater than 1 month

Don't know

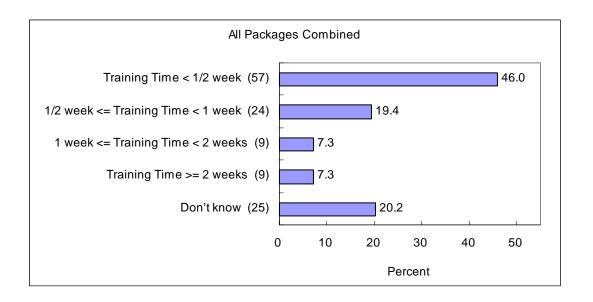


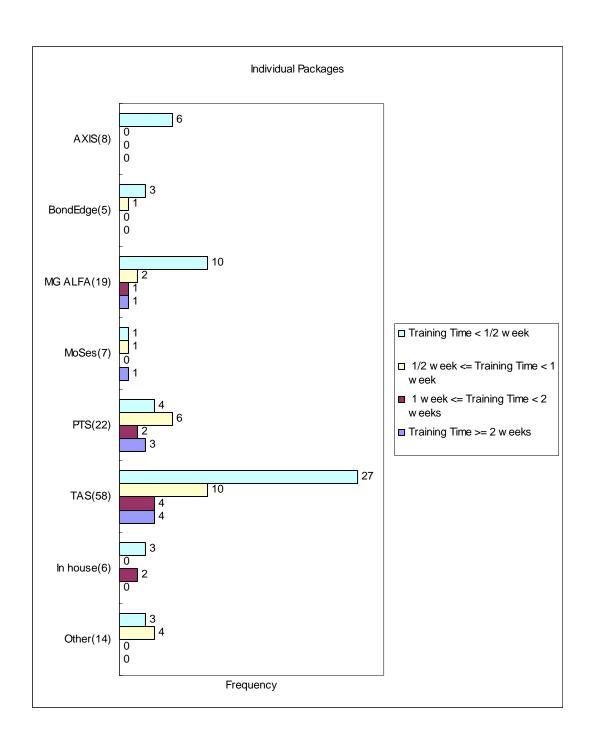


18. Similarly, how much training is required on a typical update/new release before becoming knowledgeable enough to use it for cash flow testing purposes?

Package one Package two

Less than ½ week
Greater than or equal to 1/2 week but less than 1 week
Greater than or equal to 1 week but less than 2 weeks
Greater than 2 weeks
Don't know

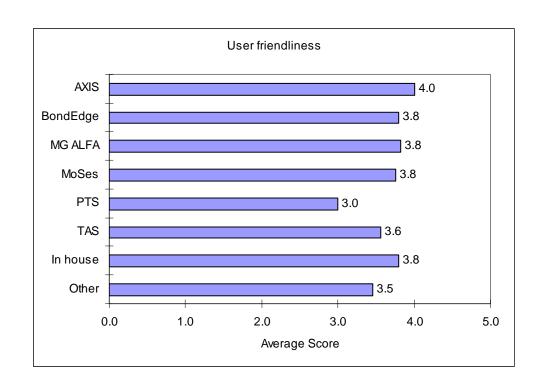


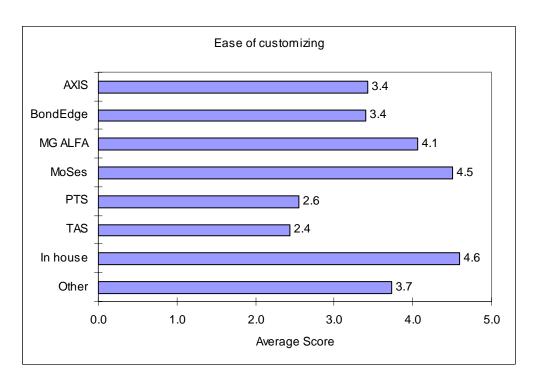


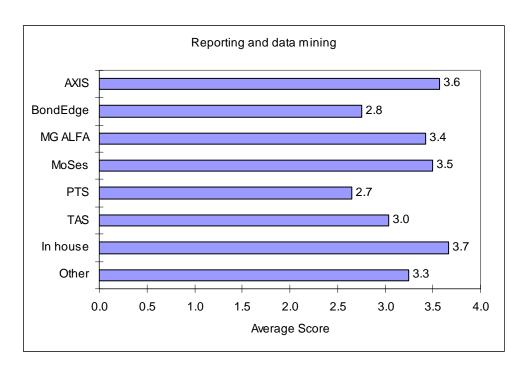
SECTION 4. SOFTWARE AND VENDOR SATISFACTION RATES

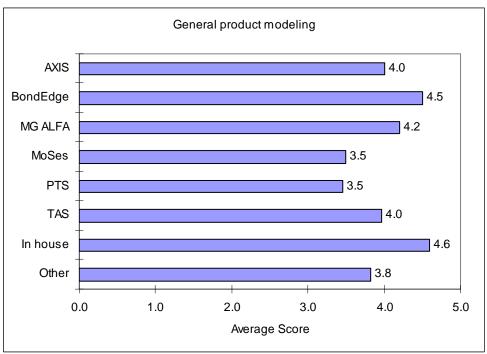
19. Please rate the performance of the individual packages for the following questions using 1: very dissatisfied ---- 5: very satisfied, NA: Not Applicable

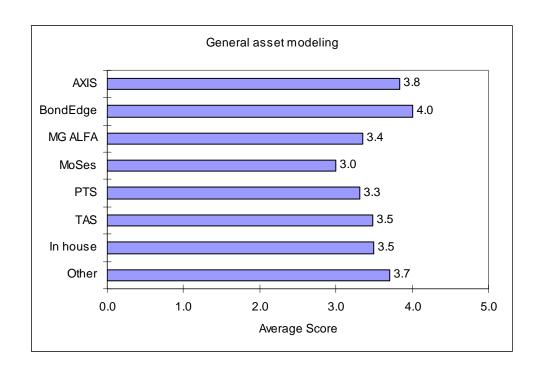
	1	2	3	4	5	NA
User friendliness						
Ease of customizing						
Reporting and data mining						
General product modeling						
General asset modeling						
Ability to integrate with pricing						
Keeping up with regulatory change						
Ability to integrate with other software						
Processing speed						
Reliability						
Ease of repairing the system						
Data verification						
Security features						
Support startup						
Written materials						
Overall satisfaction						



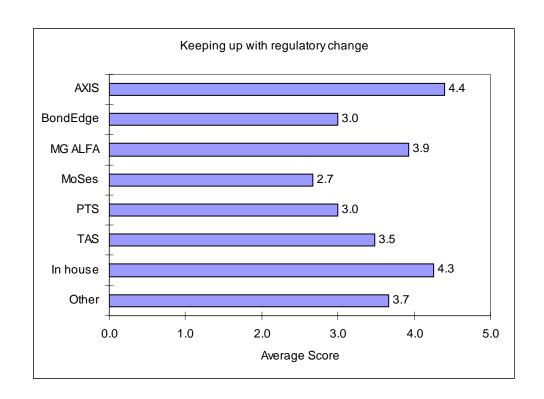


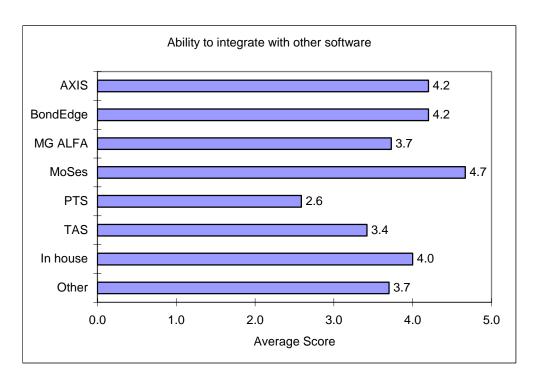


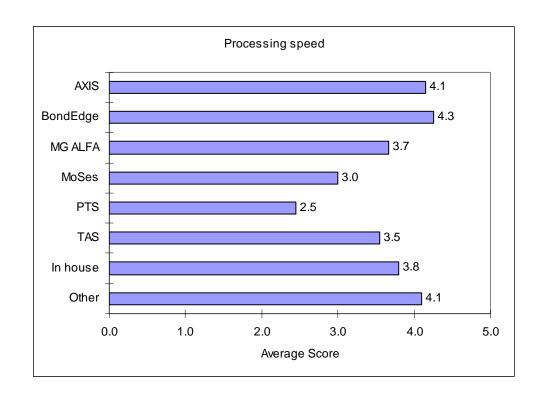


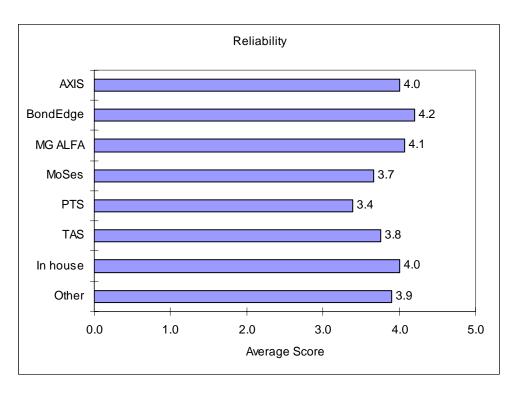


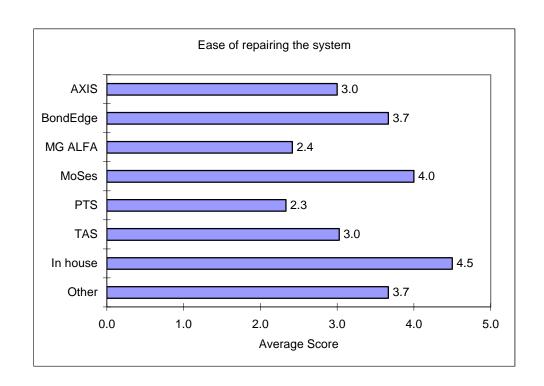




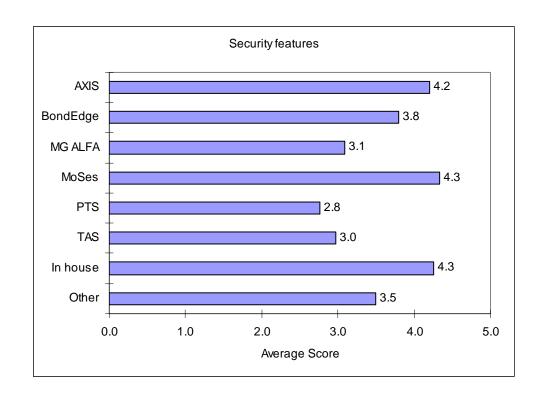


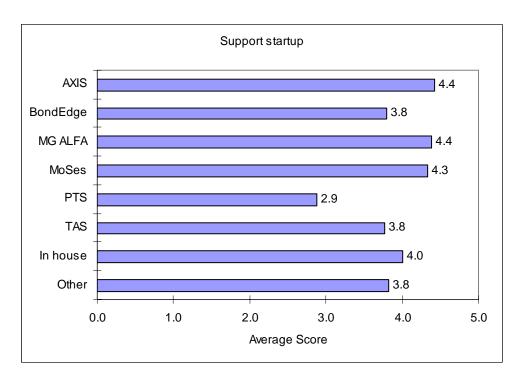


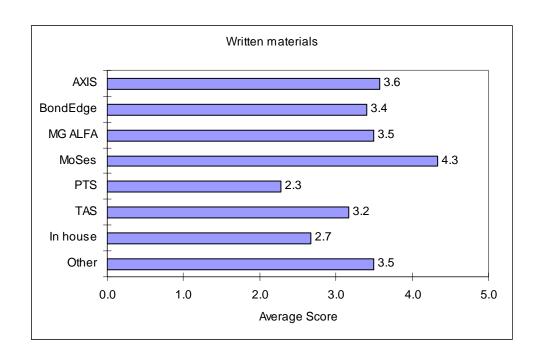


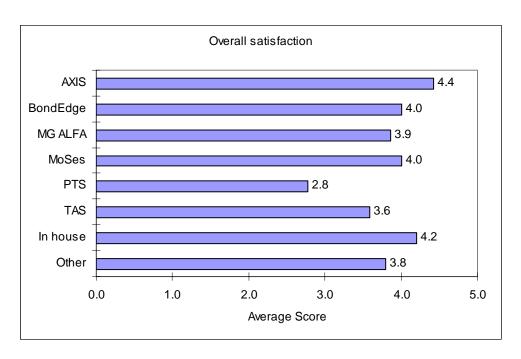


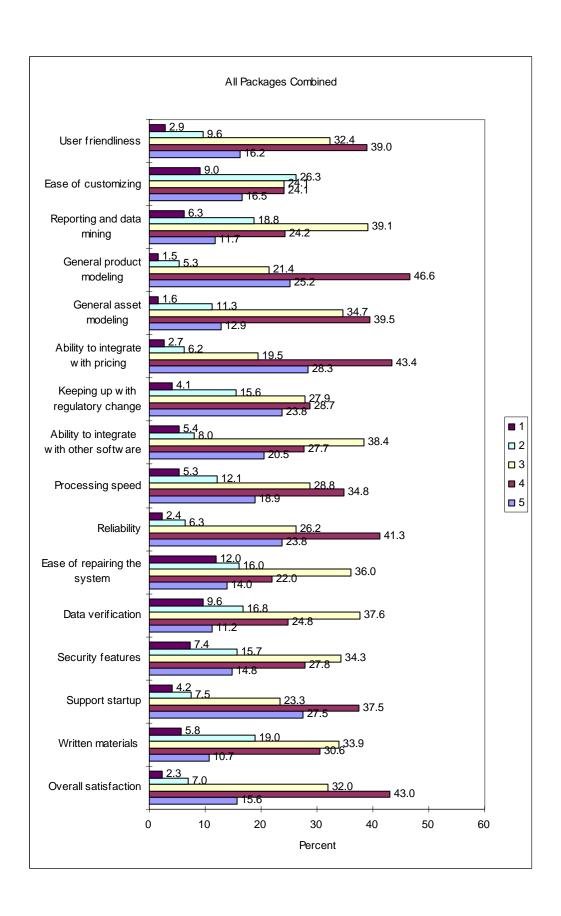








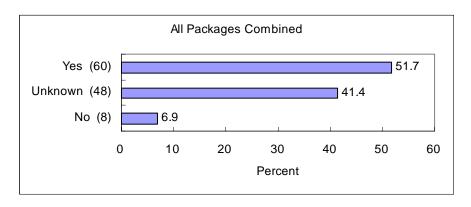


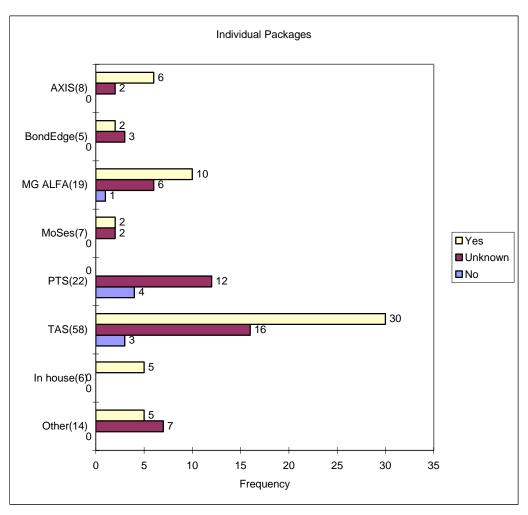


20. Are you satisfied with the vendor's plans for the future? (Single)

Package one Package two

Yes Unknown No. Please explain





21. Please select up to three of the following improvements that you would most like to see in the Cash Flow Testing software package(s) currently being used.

Package one

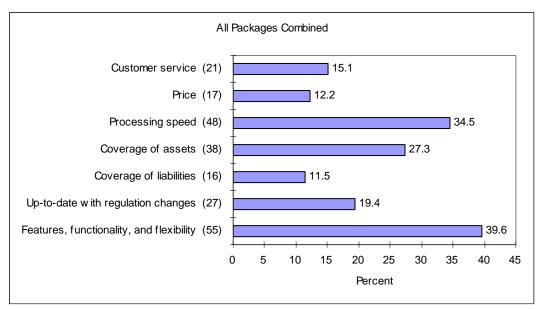
Package two

Customer service Processing speed Coverage of assets Coverage of liabilities Up-to-date with regulation changes

Features, functionality, and flexibility

Other, please specify

Price



Note: The percentages are based on the total respondents (139), and respondents can choose up to 3 improvements.

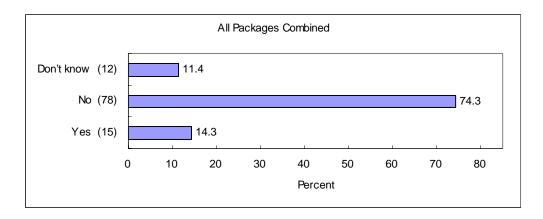
22. Are you considering changing vendor(s) within 1 year? (Single answers) Package one Package two

Don't know (go to 24)

No (go to 24)

Yes, please comment (go to 23)

What advantages would you hope to achieve by switching software?



23. What product(s) would you consider purchasing? (Multiple answers; go to 24)

AXIS – GGY Inc.

Classic Solutions Risk Management – MoSes

Deloitte Touche – Prophet

Lewis & Ellis – LEAPPS®

Milliman MG ALFA

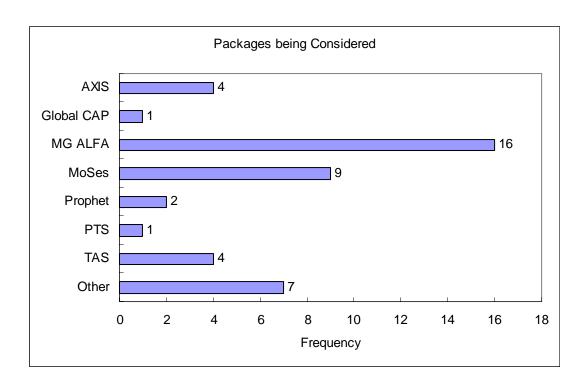
SS&C Technologies – PTS

Tillinghast-Towers Perrin – TAS®

Tillinghast-Towers Perrin − Global CAP:LinkTM

Winkelvoss Technologies – ProVal

Other, please specify



Frequency: (Blank cells have 0 respondents)

Packages Currently being used	Packages Being Considered									
	AXIS	MoSes	Prophet	MG ALFA	PTS	TAS	Global CAP	Other		
AXIS										
BondEdge										
MG ALFA						1		1		
MoSes										
PTS	3	3		7		1		2		
TAS	1	6	2	7	1		1	4		
In house				1		2				
Other				1						

24. Are there other important issues regarding Cash Flow Testing software on which you would like to comment?

The following are summarized general comments from the respondents.

- Respondents would like to have one system or integrated package for regular valuation, financial reporting, pricing, ALM, forecasting, experience analysis, earnings analysis, etc.
- Respondents have concerns about the ability of the current software packages to adequately handle equity-indexed annuities.