

QFI – Investment Risk Management Exam

Spring 2022/Fall 2022

Important Exam Information:

<u>Exam Registration</u> Candidates may register online or with an application.

Order Study Notes Study notes are part of the required syllabus and are not available

electronically but may be purchased through the online store.

Syllabus Readings Readings listed in this syllabus may include study notes, online

readings and textbooks. Candidates are responsible for all readings in their entirety, including sections such as Appendices, unless it is

stated otherwise in the syllabus.

<u>Introductory Study Note</u> The Introductory Study Note has a complete listing of all study notes

as well as errata and other important information.

Case Study A case study will not be provided with the examination.

Past Exams Past Exams from 2000-present are available on SOA website.

Updates Candidates should be sure to check the Updates page on the exam

home page periodically for additional corrections or notices.

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1. Topic: Governance

Learning Objectives

The candidate will understand the value of governance and its key elements in general and in the context of an investment operation.

Learning Outcomes

The Candidate will be able to:

- a) Compare the interests of key stakeholders
- b) Identify sources of unethical conduct and explain the role of a fiduciary
- c) Describe governance mechanisms that attempt to address these conflicts
- d) Understand the importance of an organization's culture in effectuating governance
- e) Explain how governance may be structured to gain competitive advantages and efficiencies
- f) Demonstrate understanding of how ethics relates to business decision-making, and relate ethics in business to personal ethics

Resources

- Investment Ethics, Peck, Sarah, 2011
 - o Ch. 1-3, 7 & 9
- QFII-101-14: Chapter 11 of *Strategic Management: An Integrated Approach*, Hill & Jones, pp. 378-384 only, up to "Agency Theory" (including example 11.1 "Strategy in Action")
- QFII-103-14: Advances in Risk Management and Risk Governance
- QFII-111-17: Tracing the True Origins of Bad Behavior: New Ways to Predict Conduct Risk Exposure, Dr. Roger Miles
- QFII-116-19: Chapter 45 of *Risk Management: Foundations for a Changing Financial World*, Haslett Jr., Walter V., 2010
- QFII-120-20: IAA Note on ERM for Capital and Solvency Purposes in the Insurance Industry, pp. 9-38

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2. Topic: Investment Risk Management

Learning Objectives

The candidate will understand and be able to apply the components of an effective risk management system.

Learning Outcomes

The Candidate will be able to:

- a) Explain the importance of risk culture in an investment firm
- b) Identify and describe the various kinds of risks, including strategic, market, credit, operational, etc.
- c) Identify and describe various approaches for managing risks including risk budgeting, position limits, etc.
- d) Explain the features of a best practices enterprise risk management system
- e) Evaluate a company's risk management process
- f) Examine examples of risk management failure

Resources

- Financial Enterprise Risk Management, Sweeting, Paul, 2nd Edition, 2017
 - o Ch. 8: Risk Identification
 - o Ch. 20: Case Studies
- The Top Ten Operational Risks: A Survival Guide for Investment Management Firms and Hedge Funds, Miller and Lawton, 2010
- QFII-110-15: The Devil is in the Tails: Actuarial Mathematics and the Subprime Mortgage Crisis
- QFII-117-19: Chapter 7 of Strategic Risk Management Practice: How to Deal Effectively with Major Corporate Exposures, Andersen & Schroder
- QFII-120-20: IAA Note on ERM for Capital and Solvency Purposes in the Insurance Industry, pp. 9-38
- QFII-121-22: Chapter 2 of Quantitative Enterprise Risk Management
- QFII-122-21: Chapter 9, Section 6 of Managing Investment Portfolios, Maginn, John L. & Tuttle, Donald L.,
 3rd Edition, 2007

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3. Topic: Risk Measurement

Learning Objectives

Understand and be able to apply different approaches to measuring risk exposures.

Learning Outcomes

The Candidate will be able to:

- a) Explain the advantages and limitations of different risk metrics
- b) Explain how different approaches and tests form a set of complementary investment risk metrics
- c) Analyze and evaluate risk aggregation techniques, including the use and misuse of correlation, integrated risk distributions and copulas
- d) Evaluate different measures of rare event risks
- e) Evaluate a company's or a portfolio's exposures to various risks

Resources

- QFII-104-14: Correlation: Pitfalls and Alternatives
- QFII-110-15: The Devil is in the Tails: Actuarial Mathematics and the Subprime Mortgage Crisis
- QFII-119-19: Chapter 3 of The Known, the Unknown, and the Unknowable in Financial Risk Management: Measurement and Theory Advancing Practice
- QFII-123-21: IAA Note on Stress Testing and Scenario Analysis (pp. 1-6, 14-17, 19-26 & 32-39)
- QFII-125-22: Chapter 17 of Value at Risk, Jorion, Philippe, 3rd Edition, 2007
- QFII-126-22: Aggregation of Risks and Allocation of Capital, sections 5-7
- QFII-127-22: Chapters 3, 6, 7, 8 & 9 of *Quantitative Enterprise Risk Management*